



Soll Consarvation Service

Montane Agricultural Exparimant Stetion

Bozaman. Montana

MONTANA WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

Snowpack and Streamflow Forecasts as of October 1, 1985

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE SNOW SURVEY UNIT

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The Montana Water Supply Outlook is a publication of the U.S. Soil Conservation Service. The SCS administers the Cooperative Snow Survey Program in cooperation with other federal, state and private agencies, organizations, and individuals.

The report is prepared by SCS, Snow Survey and Water Supply Forecast Staff, Room 443, Federal Building, 10 East Babcock, Bozeman, Montana.

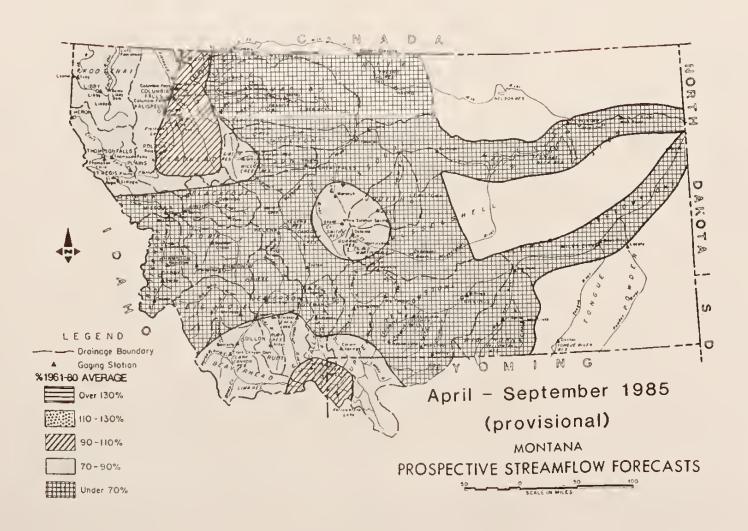
Summary of 1985 snow and precipitation accumulation

The winter season started off well with January 1 snowpack measurements being near to well above average over most of Montana. Around January 1, the moisture flow across the state diminished. Almost all areas received much below average precipitation for the rest of the winter.

By April 1, snowpacks were generally below average across the southern half of the state and near average in the northern part. May and June, usually good moisture months, did not follow the long-term pattern and most stations reported well below average precipitation.

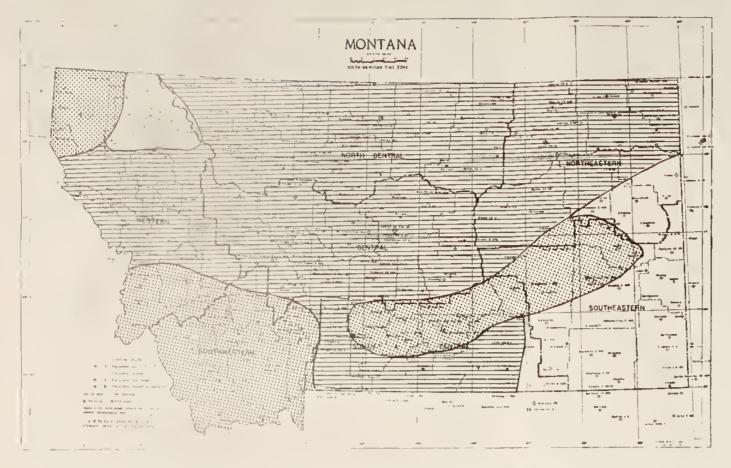
Snowmelt also started about one month ahead of schedule because of warm temperatures. July continued to be dry and warm in most areas with some mountain and valley stations showing zero or near zero amounts of precipitation for the month.

By August, improved moisture patterns brought good rainfall to most areas and ended the 7-month period of deficient moisture. Many locations in the mountains received 4 to 8 inches of precipitation while many valley areas received 2 to 4 inches. September followed the pattern set in August of good moisture. Some high elevations are presently snow-covered and the snowpacks that will provide next spring's runoff are beginning to accumulate.



Based on provisional data provided by:

U.S. Geological Survey
Bureau of Reclamation
National Weather Service
Soil Conservation Service
Montana Power Company
Lima Water Users Irrigation Company
Bitterroot Irrigation District
Pondera County Canal and Reservoir Co.
Butte Water Company
Anaconda Minerals Company
and others



Generally Anequate
Some Shortage
Severe Shortage

SOURCE: Soil Conservation Serv

MID AND LATE SEASON IRRIGATION
WATER SUPPLIES FROM UNREGULATED STREAMS

1985 SEASON

Summary of water supplies

rorests, streams, farms, rangeland and municipalities were all affected by the drought conditions during the last year.

Streamflows measured during the April through September period ranged from about 85 to 95 percent of average in the Flathead area and extreme southwest Montana to about 40 to 60 percent of average in the majority of the state's mountain watersheds.

Mid-season irrigation water supplies were very short over most of the state. Storage in many irrigation reservoirs was depleted by late July with most irrigation reservoirs empty or nearly empty by the end of the irrigation season. Relief was observed in some areas with the August rains. By September, soil moisture reserves had been partially replenished and streamflows were starting to respond after rainfall. Flows were increasing to average or above average amounts. Likewise, storage in many irrigation reservoirs increased in the last 2 months.

Presently, soil moisture stored in the mountain soils is quite good. Most headwater areas are reported to have average to above average levels of soil moisture.

1985 SNOW COVER COMPARISONS (as a percent of average) JAN.1 FEB.1 MAR.1 APR.1 MAY 1 COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE 97 98 85 Kootenai 104 96 89 Flathead Upper Clark Fork 115 85 85 86 66 Lower Clark Fork 180 105 114 100 91 Bitterroot MISSOURI RIVER DRAINAGE Jefferson 85 77 92 87 77 92 122 **92** 88 73 Madison 66 58 Gallatin Missouri Main Stem 119 95 Judith-Musselshell 94 70 98 YELLOWSTONE RIVER DRAINAGE Yellowstone (Above Bighorn) 73 Little Bighorn 78 Tonque Powder

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet) END OF MONTH September 30, 1985					
		USABLE	USABLE STORAGE		
BASIN OR STREAM	RESERVOIR	CAPACITY	THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR	AVERAGE
COLUM81A					
Kootenai	Koocanusa	5,748.2	5,086.0	5,532.0	5,164.0
Flathead	Hungry Horse	3,451.0	2,678.0	3,081.0	3,189.0
	Flathead Lake	1,791.0	1,767.0	1,747.0	1,735.0
	Camas (4)	45.2	16.7	16.8	18.1
	Mission Valley (8)	100.3	32.1	22.1	26.8
Clark Fork	Georgetown Lake	31.0	23.1	29.1	28.3
	Lower Willow Creek	4.9	0.5	0.8	0.9
	Nevada Creek	12.6	2.3	3.5	4.0
Bitterroot	Noxon Rapids Painted Rocks	334.6 31.7	317.6	312.1	326.4 22.6
Bitterroot	Como	34.9	0.6	7.4	2.5
	Como	34.9	0.0	7.4	2.3
MISSOURI					
Beaverhead	Lima	84.0	14.5	30.4	30.0
	Clark Canyon	255.6	92.8	158.2	120.6
Ruby	Ruby	38.8	8.0	18.6 376.0	11.8 1 336.5
Madison	Hebgen Lake	377.5 41.0	357.2 35.1	38.1	36.7
Gallatin	Ennis Lake	8.0	33.1	5.2	3.1
Missouri	Middle Creek Canyon Ferry	2,043.0	1,630.0	1,616.0	1,748.0
HISSOUFI	Hauser & Helena	61.9	63.0	63.0	58.9
	Helena Vallev	9.2	5.9	7.4	6.9
	Lake Helena	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.4
	Holter Lake	81.9	81.0	81.4	77.8
	Fort Peck Lake	18,910.0	14,140.0	16,990.0	16,090.0
Smith	Smith River	10.6	3.5	7.0	5.6
	Newlan Creek	12.4	9.5	9.9	10.1
Musselshell	Bair	7.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	Martinsdale	23.1	0.2	3.3	9.7
	Deadman's 8asin	72.2	11.9	26.4	35.4
Sun	Gibson	99.1	43.9	18.2	29.1
	Willow Creek	32.2	15.1	10.3	19.4 16.7
	Pishkun	30.4	19.8	19.8	4.6
Marias	Lower Two Medicine	11.9			11.6
	Four Horns Swift	30.0	8.2	11.2	11.9
	Lake Frances	111.9	32.5	13.0	71.2
	Elwell (Tiber)	1.347.0	794.4	701.1	606.7
Milk	8eaver Creek	3.5	2.0	3.6	2.1
74411	Fresno	103.0	52.0	17.9	67.6
	Nelson	66.8	14.3	7.7	42.1
	HUDSON BA				
St. Mary's	Lake Sherburne	64.8	4.2	20.5	7.6
YELLOWSTONE					
Hillwater	Mystic Lake	21.0	19.7	19.1	19.5
(tark's Fork	Cooney	27.4	9.2	17.4	13.2
Tongue	Tongue River	68.0	12.5	15.9	24.8 749 0
Bighorn	8ighorn Lake	1,356.0	875.1	1,088 0	744 ()

SASKATCHEWAN RIVER DPAINACE

St. Mary's